

Spartan Overview

Established in 2006, Spartan Fund Management is an investment fund manager that specializes in providing a broad selection of alternative investment solutions that meet a variety of investment needs. We believe that niche, non-conventional investment strategies tend to outperform more traditional strategies and/or add needed diversification. We also believe that alternative investment strategies provide better risk-return opportunities for investors than do conventional strategies. Spartan accesses alternative investment strategies either through internal investment teams or by way of feeder funds that invest in existing funds that are managed by external fund managers.

Fund Overview, Objectives and Strategy

The MM Fund invests utilizing a "core and more" approach. The core portfolio consists of sustainable high yielding or dividend paying Canadian equity securities and, to a lesser extent, real estate investment trusts, convertibles, debt securities, preferred shares and U.S. equity securities.

The "more" consists of equity and debt, plus potentially warrants, small and micro capitalization stocks, that will likely have more volatility but a higher potential for capital gains. We will focus on inexpensive secular growth securities or beaten down stocks that have turnaround potential, because of new management, or because of an improvement in their macro-economic factors. We may also look to shorter-term event driven trading opportunities around, for instance, earnings, politics, war, famine, scandal, seasonality, apathy, etc.

Investments will mostly be made in Canadian equity securities and, to a lesser extent, debt securities and U.S. equity securities. The holdings in the core portfolio will typically be held for longer periods.

Monthly Performance¹

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Year	TSX
2026	+8.26%	+4.17%	-8.08%										+3.66%	+3.93%
2025	+0.10%	-3.72%	-0.98%	-1.01%	+5.58%	+5.79%	+3.44%	+7.49%	+8.27%	+7.85%	0.00%	+5.85%	+45.03%	+31.68%
2024	+4.92%	+2.96%	+9.00%	+0.15%	+1.33%	-3.66%	+5.50%	-2.01%	+2.20%	+1.86%	+3.89%	-1.81%	+26.39%	+21.65%
2023	+8.37%	-1.63%	+0.54%	+0.14%	-4.57%	+1.09%	+8.38%	-0.71%	-2.92%	+1.32%	+5.11%	+1.80%	+17.27%	+11.75%
2022	-1.14%	+2.95%	+2.21%	-4.78%	+0.92%	-9.33%	+6.18%	-2.52%	-6.53%	+8.34%	+0.98%	-3.18%	-7.13%	-5.84%
2021	+7.45%	+6.55%	+0.57%	+1.94%	-0.44%	-1.26%	-1.95%	+1.25%	-1.02%	+3.58%	+3.25%	+1.29%	+15.09%	+25.09%
2020	+0.30%	-7.54%	-23.34%	+19.79%	+11.07%	+4.95%	+8.08%	+3.50%	-2.21%	+2.85%	+10.98%	+11.25%	+37.90%	+5.60%
2019	+8.01%	+7.55%	+4.14%	+0.83%	-4.33%	+1.10%	+0.95%	-4.72%	+1.49%	+1.76%	+3.43%	+1.91%	+23.54%	+22.88%
2018	+0.20%	-2.07%	-1.86%	+1.99%	+1.54%	-0.22%	+0.29%	-1.24%	-1.29%	-9.57%	-4.79%	-6.07%	-21.32%	-8.89%
2017	-0.72%	+1.54%	+0.68%	+5.44%	+4.30%	+1.41%	-1.65%	-0.67%	+1.45%	+2.38%	+2.80%	+0.61%	+18.79%	+9.10%
2016	-6.98%	+5.47%	+4.15%	+0.68%	+3.53%	+0.50%	+0.97%	+5.78%	+3.49%	+3.17%	+1.08%	+1.73%	+25.52%	+21.08%
2015							-2.26%	-7.08%	-4.17%	+7.06%	+3.69%	+1.56%	-1.87%	-9.93%

Statistics¹

Cumulative Return (since inception)	367.10%	208.25%
Annualized Compound Return	15.48%	11.04%
Last 12 Months Return	57.52%	34.83%
Sharpe Ratio	0.88	0.86
Avg. Monthly Gain	3.81%	2.89%
Avg. Monthly Loss	-3.79%	-2.80%
Max. Drawdown	31.03%	22.25%
Annualized Std. Deviation	17.56%	12.89%
% of Winning Months	67.44%	65.89%
Correlation	0.78	

MM Fund

TSX

Fund Information

RSP Eligible?	Yes
Minimum Investment	\$500
Invest/Redeem Frequency	Weekly
Short Term Trading Fee	2% if < 30 days
Redemption Notice	1 day
'A' Class Fees (SPA520)	2.00% pa
'F' Class Fees (SPA521)	1.00% pa
Incentive Fee	10%
Hurdle	TSX Total Return Index

Service Providers

Advisor	Spartan Fund Management Inc.
Custodian	Laurentian Bank Securities
Auditor	Deloitte LLP
Administrator	SGGG Fund Services
Legal Counsel	Borden Ladner Gervais

NAV/Unit

- Class A	418.0239
- Class F	467.0951

¹ Performance numbers are net of management and performance fees for the period commencing July 15, 2015 for the Class F units, but do not take into account early redemption fees if investments are held less than 1 year. Returns and statistics for other classes are available on request. 'Monthly' returns are simple returns and are not annualized. 'Annualized Std. Deviation' is the standard deviation, which measures the amount of variability of returns that has historically occurred relative to the average return. 'Max. Drawdown' is the maximum percentage decline, from the highest point to the lowest point. 'Sharpe Ratio' is the Annualized Compound Return divided by the Annualized Std. Deviation, both measured since inception. 'Correlation' measures the degree to which two securities move in relation to each other.

Monthly Commentary

In our March monthly update, we had a negative outlook about the economic and market effects of what we viewed as another unnecessary war of choice.

We delayed this month's letter a few days to gain more clarity about what we view as a binary economic outcome from the war:

A) Strait of Hormuz remains closed to shipping: High oil prices (\$100 or even \$140), high natural gas prices, high fertilizer prices, pressuring consumers and businesses globally, while raising inflation. We'd point out that many recessions – like 1974, 1980, 1991, 2008 – were preceded by a spike in oil prices.

B) Resumption of shipping: Oil prices gradually move to a likely higher \$75 to \$90 range. Threats averted, the global economy resumes its moderate growth trajectory, helped by U.S. consumer tax refunds in the "One Big Beautiful Bill".

Last week we speculated that Trump's over-the-top "end of civilization" threats (April 6) were designed to either bring a negotiated settlement or a bombing "we won" off-ramp. Either way, the endgame was in sight, versus a "boots on the ground" forever war.

At this point, the blockade is a relatively low-risk way for the U.S. to pressure Iran into opening the Strait to all for shipping; otherwise, Iran will also lose its needed export revenues.

We became more bullish, taking some profits in an oil producer and initiated positions in a dividend-paying insurer and a small-cap consumer discretionary company. We also had the opportunity to buy a full position in a U.S. travel company, that should benefit from more travel and lower oil prices.

Unfortunately, we didn't take enough profits in the materials sector pre-war. Still, we'd point out that gold prices have tripled since the Ukraine War started four years ago. Historically, gold and oil prices are loosely linked, so we believe gold will shortly retest all-time highs of \$5,600. Longer term, unsustainable U.S. war spending and deficits accelerates the move away from U.S. assets toward hard assets like gold.

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